

PROBLEMA 11

Problema 1. Plantea y escribe el sistema de ecuaciones lineales cuya matriz de coeficientes es

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ y cuyo término independiente es } \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}. \text{ Resuelve el sistema.}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y - z = 3 \\ -4x + 2y + z = 0 \\ 2x + 2y - z = 1 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \textcircled{2} & 3 & -1 & 3 \\ -4 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & -1 & 3 \\ \boxed{0} & 8 & -1 & 6 \\ \boxed{0} & -1 & \boxed{0} & -2 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y - z = 3 \\ 8y - z = 6 \\ -y = -2 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$y = 2$$

$$8 \cdot 2 - z = 6 \rightarrow z = 10$$

$$2x + 3 \cdot 2 - 10 = 3$$

$$2x = 7 \rightarrow x = \frac{7}{2}$$